

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Paper : 6·4 (OP₅)

(Old Course)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Choose the correct answer : $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (a) India is of the Global Environment Facility.
(donor/ both donor and recipient)
- (b) Right to wholesome environment is a fundamental right within the meaning of Article of the Constitution of India.
(21/19)
- (c) The Convention on Biological Diversity is a treaty.
(bilateral/ multilateral)
- (d) Conservation of flora and fauna within their natural habitats is called
(in situ/ ex situ)

(e) The United Nations Conference on Human Environment, 1972 is also known as

(Stockholm Declaration/ Vienna Declaration)

(f) The Paris Agreement is a legally binding international treaty on climate change adopted in (2002/2015)

(g) The UNFCCC provides a framework for international negotiations on (deforestation/ climate change)

(h) Chipko Andolan was associated with (Conservation of the forest/ climate change)

(i) The Greenhouse effect is caused by the absorption of radiation by greenhouse gases. (ultra-violet/ infra-red)

(j) The Brundtland Commission presented its report in (2000/ 1987)

2. Write short notes on : $2 \times 5 = 10$

(a) Acid Rain

(b) Deforestation and its causes

(c) Radioactive wastes

(d) Forest Principles

(e) Convention on Biological Diversity

3. What do you mean by Ozone Depletion? What are the salient features of the Vienna Convention, 1985 that deals with the protection of ozone layer? $2+10=12$

Or

What is Global warming? State the consequences of Greenhouse effect and how its effect leads to Global warming.

$2+10=12$

4. Write short notes on : **(any two)**

$6+6=12$

(a) Kyoto Protocol

(b) Agenda 21

(c) Earth Summit

Or

Define the term 'Sustainable Development' as per 'Our Common Future' Report. Discuss the salient features of the Brundtland Commission and Stockholm Principles.

$4+4+4=12$

5. Discuss the role of various International NGO's in protecting and promoting Environment balance. 12

Or

Write a comprehensive note on the United Nation's initiative towards protection of the environment.

6. What do you mean by 'Endangered species'? Write an exhaustive note on the relevant international instrument that regulates endangered species. 2+10=12

Or

Write a brief note on the Basal Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their disposal.

12

7. What do you mean by Climate Justice Programme? Explain the purpose for its establishment and its function. 4+8=12

Or

Write an exhaustive note on United Nation Framework on Climate Change. 12