

Total number of printed pages-8

19 (SEM-VI) IEL 6.4 (N/O)

2025

**INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW**

Paper : 6.4 (OP₅)

(New Course)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Choose the correct answer : $1 \times 10 = 10$
- (a) Right to life guaranteed under Article 21 also extends to animals was held in which case law?
(Jallikattu case/Kharak Singh case)
- (b) The Convention on Biological Diversity is a treaty.
(bilateral/multilateral)
- (c) Minamata Convention on Mercury is an international environmental treaty that aims to protect human health and environment from the harmful effects of
(Hydrogen/Mercury)

(d) The United Nation Conference on Human Environment 1972 is also known as

(Stockholm Declaration/ Vienna Declaration)

(e) The treaty designates Antarctica as a region for peaceful purposes and exploration.

(Scientific/ Environmental)

(f) The Paris Agreement is a legally binding international treaty on climate change adopted in (2002/2015)

(g) The Convention on Wetlands is also known as
(Ramsar Convention/ Convention on Biological Diversity)

(h) The UNFCCC provides a framework for international negotiations on
(deforestation/ climate change)

(i) The full form of WWF is
(WORLD WIDE FUND/ World Wrestling Federation)

(j) Which one of the following is not a Greenhouse Gas?
(Methane/ Hydrogen)

2. Write short notes on : $2 \times 5 = 10$

(a) Green Climate Fund

(b) Acid Rain

(c) Animal Rights as a part of the Rights of Nature

(d) Climate Justice

(e) Role of Greenpeace

3. Write an exhaustive note on Right to Environment as a Human Right. 12

Or

What do you mean by Global warming? What causes Global warming and what are its effects? What are the international initiatives that have been taken to address warming? $2+4+6=12$

4. Write an exhaustive note on Kyoto Protocol. 12

Or

Write short notes on **any two** from the following : $6+6=12$

(a) Rio Summit

(b) Agenda 21

(c) Brundtland Commission Report

(d) Ozone Depletion

5. Write an exhaustive note on Sustainable Development and the role of judiciary in promoting the Sustainable Development with the help of case laws. 6+6=12

Or

Write an exhaustive note on the role of UN and NGOs in protecting the environment and upholding the environmental rights. 12

6. Write the salient features of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species. 12

Or

Write a brief note on the Basal Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their disposal.

7. What do you mean by Climate Justice Programme? Explain the purpose for its establishment and its function. 4+8=12

Or

Write short notes on : 6+6=12

(a) UNFCCC

(b) The United Nations Environment Assembly